

## Outline

Objectives

Realisation

Research areas

Outcomes

Innovation

Timeline



**ClusterDesign**

www.cluster-design.eu

## Challenge

1. Improve profitability / viability of offshore energy generation
2. See 1

In answer to the FP7 Call ENERGY.2011.2.3-2: Development of design tools for Offshore Wind farm clusters

Researched the main hurdles to overcoming this challenge

HOW to reduce costs, improve profitability / viability?



**ClusterDesign**

www.cluster-design.eu

## Objectives

- Increase energy / cost ratio
  - Reduce construction costs
  - Reduce maintenance costs
- Improve ancilliary service provision
- Facilitate transition of research to real life (application)

FP7-ENERGY-2011  
283145 / ClusterDesign



## Realisation

- Research areas
- Partners
- Useful outcomes



**ClusterDesign**

www.cluster-design.eu

## Research areas

- Resource/Flow/Wake modelling
- Electrical topography modelling/costing
- Fatigue load modelling
- Intelligent control modelling –  
at design and operational phases
- Measurements –  
Validating models  
Measuring success

FP7-ENERGY-2011  
283145 / ClusterDesign





**ClusterDesign**

www.cluster-design.eu

## Partners

- 3E
- ECN
- ForWind (Univ. Oldenburg, Hannover & Bremen)
- REpower
- RWE Innogy
- Imperial College London

FP7-ENERGY-2011  
283145 / ClusterDesign





**ClusterDesign**

www.cluster-design.eu

## Useful outcomes

Now 2 core objectives:

- Design toolbox
- Operational toolbox

Validation required for both



**ClusterDesign**

www.cluster-design.eu

## Design toolbox

- Development & integration of flow models
- Calculate fatigue loads (varying turbine modes)
- Calculate cabling/topography costs & operating costs (maintenance)
- Many cases with simple models, few cases with complex models

FP7-ENERGY-2011  
283145 / ClusterDesign







**ClusterDesign**

www.cluster-design.eu

## Operational toolbox

Selects optimum turbine setting at any time given :

- Fixed topography
- Current met. Measurements
- Current turbine states
- Detailed pre-computed simulation results



**ClusterDesign**

www.cluster-design.eu

## Validation

Optimum design hard to validate. Comparison with existing farms where data is available (CAPEX/OPEX)

Optimum operational setting technically not so hard to validate:

- step-wise implementation of research (1 turbine, several, half park, park)
- Comparison to other turbine production



**ClusterDesign**

www.cluster-design.eu

## Validation

- Flow models validated using Alpha Ventus data
- Integration of flow and load model complete
- On-site measurements begun.
- Turbine instrumentation planned / begun (?)

FP7-ENERGY-2011  
283145 / ClusterDesign





**ClusterDesign**

www.cluster-design.eu

## Innovation

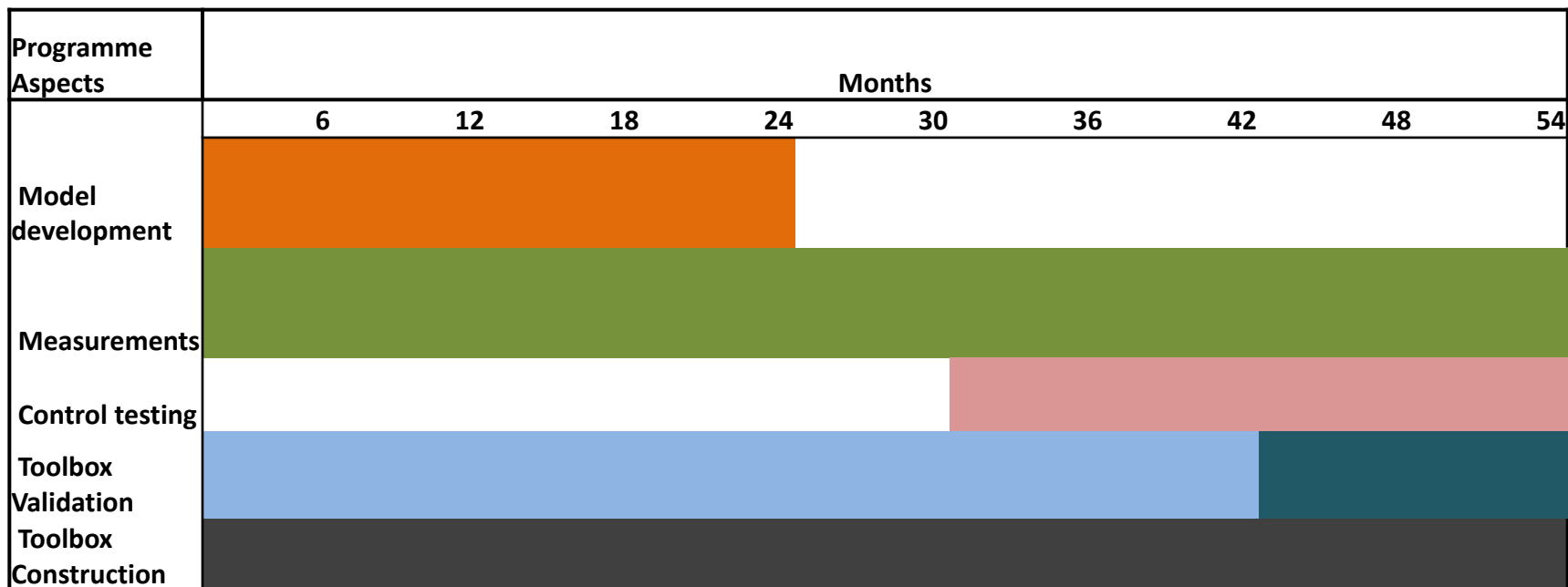
2 consortia answered same call. ClusterDesign includes:

- Less models
- Consideration of loads
- Intelligent (operational) turbine control
- Open MDAO format to ensure model interchangeability

FP7-ENERGY-2011  
283145 / ClusterDesign



# Timeline



Validation throughout entire process, but intensive toolbox validation in darker period.



**ClusterDesign**

www.cluster-design.eu

## Conclusions

### Objectives :

- Increase energy / cost ratio
- Improve ancilliary service provision
- Facilitate transition of research to real life (application)

### Industry feedback :

- Any additions/comments that could benefit the project outcomes to realise the overall challenge.